**CONFIRMED POSITIVE CASE**

If school/district learns of a confirmed case/cases involving a student/staff member before being contacted by public health, they should contact public health via the school hotline number. When contacting public health about a student, district should work with their legal counsel to ensure that FERPA* protocols are being followed.

In consultation with Public Health, the appropriate school official may decide whether a class, school, or district closure is warranted, using the guidance provided by California Department of Public Health (CDPH) (p. 2)

- School/district supports contact tracing and follows FERPA protocol for students
- Where necessary, communicates information about quarantine of affected classes/after school programs/bus cohorts to the affected groups
- Notifies general school community without disclosing personally identifiable information of students or staff
- Ensures proper cleaning of affected classrooms and common areas or the entire school campus before they are reopened

When an individual is confirmed to have COVID-19, Public Health will work with the individual/family to identify “close contacts.” **If the individual had close contacts at school, the public health nurse contacts the school/district via the COVID-19 liaison.

Public Health works with COVID-19 Liaison to conduct contact tracing and notify exposed children/staff following FERPA protocol for student information.

Public Health determines whether quarantine and testing is necessary based on length of exposure, number of people exposed, and closeness of contact.

Public Health notifies school/district when it is safe to reopen the classroom or school, and school/district makes final determination when to reopen based on CDPH guidance (p. 2)

*FERPA (Federal Educational Rights and Privacy Act) Protocol: If a school/district contacts public health regarding a student illness, they should work with their legal counsel to ensure that they follow proper FERPA protocols for student privacy.

**Close Contact: For contact tracing, only “close contacts” will be notified by public health. This is defined as someone who has been exposed to the sick individual at a distance of six feet or less for more than 15 minutes, irrespective of face coverings.

***Severe Symptoms: Symptoms that would require immediate medical attention include: Trouble breathing, persistent pain or pressure in the chest, new confusion, inability to wake or stay awake, bluish lips or face.
Individual school closure is recommended based on the number of cases, the percentage of the teacher/students/staff that are positive for COVID-19, and following consultation with the Local Health Officer. Individual school closure may be appropriate when there are multiple cases in multiple cohorts at a school or when at least 5 percent of the total number of teachers/student/staff are cases within a 14-day period, depending on the size and physical layout of the school. The Local Health Officer may also determine school closure is warranted for other reasons, including results from public health investigation or other local epidemiological data.

If a student/staff member has symptoms, they should be sent home with a recommendation to be tested. The school/classroom remains open until a case is confirmed positive. If the test returns positive, refer to the flowchart on p. 1 for next steps. If the student/staff member is tested and the results are negative, the student/staff member can return to work 3 days after symptoms resolve.

**When to Close a School**

With public health, consider closing if multiple "cohorts" or classes have confirmed cases OR 5% of all students/staff have confirmed cases

**When to Close the District**

25% or more of schools in a district have closed due to COVID-19

**When to Reopen**

Schools may typically reopen after 14 days and the following have occurred:

- Cleaning and disinfection
- Public health investigation
- Consultation with the local public health department